

References

1. Hanson & Holmes (2014) That Difficult Age: Developing a more effective response to risks in adolescence
2. Barnardo's, 2021. Exploited and Criminalised: What can the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Bill do to ensure that children who are criminally exploited receive the care and support they need?
3. Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse, 2022. Child sexual exploitation by organised networks: An investigation report; Barnardo's, 2021. Exploited and Criminalised: What can the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Bill do to ensure that children who are criminally exploited receive the care and support they need?; Barnardo's, 2023. Illegal Migration Bill Committee Stage Parliamentary Briefing; HMICFRS, HM Inspectorate of Probation, Care Quality Commission, Ofsted, 2018. Protecting children from criminal exploitation, human trafficking and modern slavery: an addendum; and Centre of Expertise on Child Sexual Abuse, Infographics: a snapshot of child sexual abuse.
4. Barnardo's, 2021. Exploited and Criminalised: What can the Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Bill do to ensure that children who are criminally exploited receive the care and support they need?
5. Children's Commissioner for England, 2019. Keeping Kids Safe: Improving safeguarding responses to gang violence and criminal exploitation. 17 Home Office, 2023. Modern Slavery: National Referral Mechanism and Duty to Notify statistics UK, end of year summary 2022
6. Home Office, 2023. Modern Slavery: National Referral Mechanism and Duty to Notify statistics UK, end of year summary 2022
7. https://www.childrenssociety.org.uk/sites/default/files/2021-06/Child_criminal_exploitation_definition_Report.pdf
8. <https://www.unicef.org/media/89206/file/CSAE-Brief-v3.pdf>
9. Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse, 2022. Child sexual exploitation by organised networks: An investigation report.
10. <https://www.nspcc.org.uk/about-us/news-opinion/2022/child-sexual-exploitation-crimes-up-10-in-the-last-year/?ac=255900>
11. UNICEF (2020) A new era for girls: Taking stock of 25 years of progress, UNICEF/ UNWomen/Plan International: New York.
12. <https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/media/1747/how-safe-are-our-children-2019.pdf>
13. Office for National Statistics, 2021. Children's online behaviour in England and Wales: year ending March 2020
14. Based on an NSPCC FOI request sent to all police forces in England and Wales.
15. NSPCC (2018) NetAware research on file with the NSPCC